

Quale dialogo possibile tra società civile, ricerca e policy making?

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ReSOMA

RESEARCH SOCIAL
PLATFORM ON MIGRATION
AND ASYLUM

ReSOMA provides a platform for networking through the exchange of knowledge and practice in the field of **Asylum, Migration and Integration**.

Project objectives :



Creating a mutually beneficial platform for collaboration between EU research and practitioner networks and policymakers



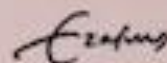
Making the policy debate on asylum, migration and integration more evidence-based



Introducing new evidence-based priorities for the EU's policy agenda



Erasmus
University
Rotterdam



EY

Building a better
working world



socialplatform



ecre

European Council
on Refugees and Exiles

PICUM

PLATFORM FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON
UNDOCUMENTED MIGRANTS

in collaboration with

IMISCOE

Research-Policy-Social Dialogue

P. Scholten et al.

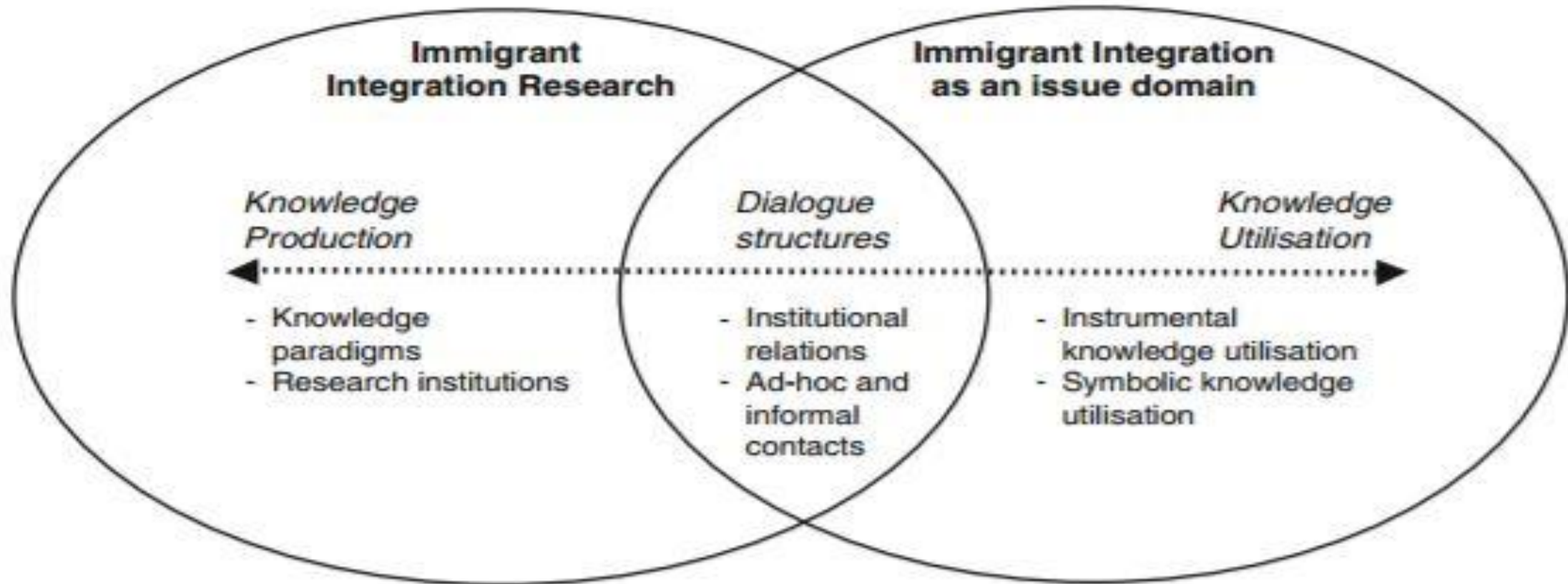


Fig. The three main aspects of research-policy dialogues and their interrelationship

La produzione di conoscenza

Ambito accademico: nell'arco degli ultimi 20 anni si è avuta una crescita esponenziale di studi Raccolta di evidenze empiriche provenienti da ricerche accademiche

Società civile: molta conoscenza che non viene trasmessa

Policy makers: necessità di contenuti tempestivi e precisi, tecnici.

E' uno **sforzo di traduzione di contenuti** in formati sintentici e agevoli che siano facilmente recepibili da chi ha tempi e interessi professionali differenti

L'utilizzo della conoscenza

P. Scholten et al.

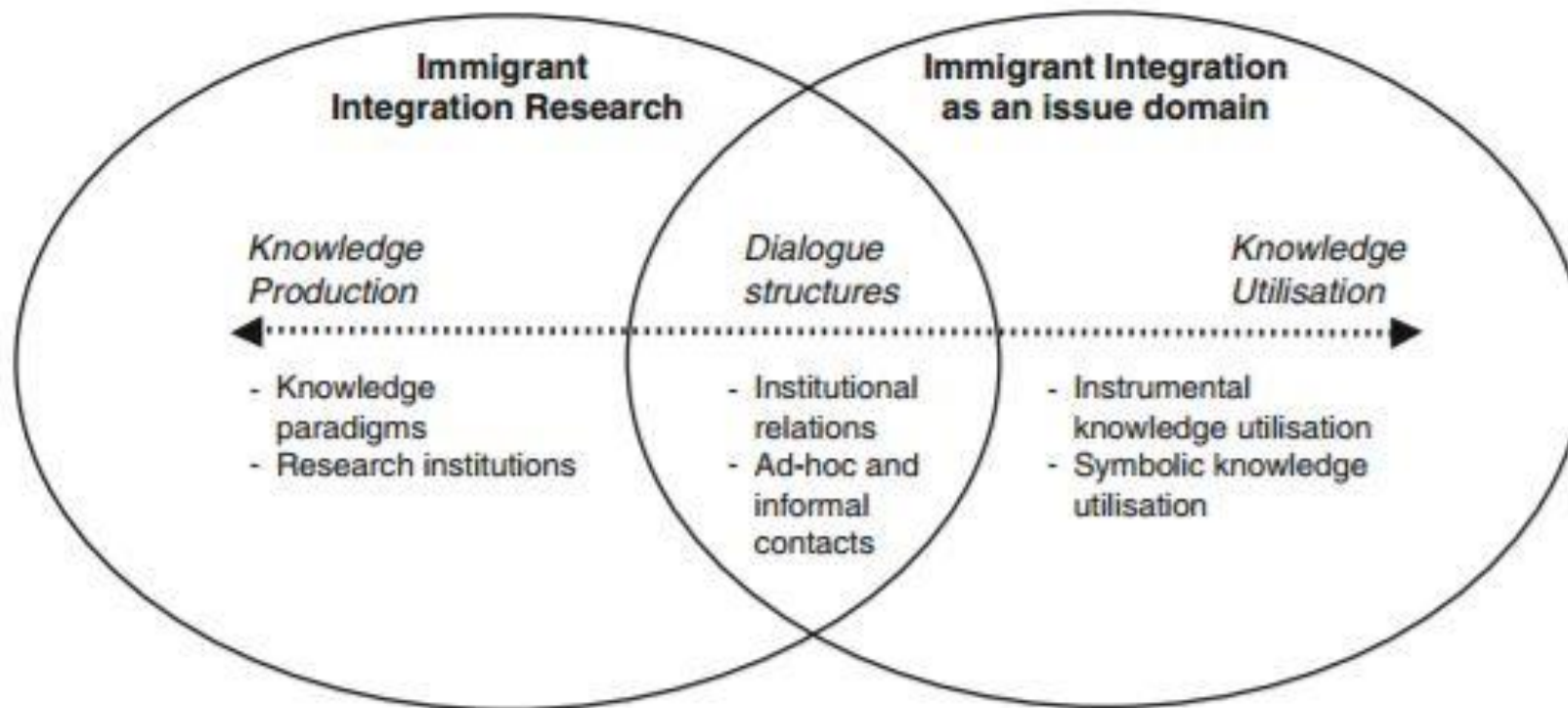


Fig. The three main aspects of research-policy dialogues and their interrelationship

Utilizzo strumentale per migliorare le politiche?

Utilizzo simbolico per legittimare i soggetti istituzionali?

Utilizzo simbolico per sostanziare alcuni argomenti?

La struttura del dialogo

Nell'ambito dei temi altamente politicizzati, come sono quelli migratori, il dialogo tra ricerca-società civile e politica diventa un **dialogo de-istituzionalizzato**.

Un dialogo più aperto e flessibile, più informale e maggiormente focalizzato come accade appunto attraverso l'attivazione di finanziamenti ad hoc e su temi specifici.

Combinazione di logica top down (le call) e bottom up (i proposal).



Brussels, 23.9.2020
C(2020) 6470 final

COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION

Commission Guidance on the implementation of EU rules on definition and prevention of the facilitation of unauthorised entry, transit and residence





from being criminalised⁴, calling upon the Commission ‘to adopt guidelines for Member States specifying which forms of facilitation should not be criminalised, in order to ensure clarity and uniformity in the implementation of the current acquis...’.

Since 2018, this consultation process and various exchanges with stakeholders have pointed to an increasingly difficult environment for NGOs and individuals when assisting migrants, including when they carry out search and rescue operations at sea. Latest research that the Commission has discussed with NGOs suggests that acts carried out for humanitarian purposes have been increasingly criminalised since 2015⁵. Data collected confirmed that judicial prosecutions and investigations against individuals on grounds related to the offence of facilitation have increased in the EU since 2015. The research found 60 investigation and prosecution cases – mostly on facilitation of entry – in 10 Member States between 2015 and 2019, with cases peaking in 2018. The cases analysed as part of the research concern mostly volunteers, human rights defenders, crews of boats involved in search and rescue operations at sea, but also ordinary members of the public, family members, journalists, mayors and religious leaders. However, as pointed out in the evaluation and in the European Parliament’s Resolution, the lack of reliable and comparable national criminal statistics remains an issue, in particular on facilitation of irregular migration offences⁶.

Taking into account the European Parliament’s Resolution and the results of the consultation



I commenti della società civile al Migration Pact

 **PICUM** PLATFORM FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ON UNDOCUMENTED MIGRANTS

sono state espresse forti preoccupazioni rispetto al nuovo Migration Pact che prevede:

- Un massiccio rafforzamento dei confini europei
- La proliferazione degli HotSpot
- Maggiore interoperabilità tra Stati per raccolta e utilizzo dati biometrici
- Una poco efficace revisione della Direttiva sulla facilitazione che implica la criminalizzazione degli atti di solidarietà nei confronti di migranti in difficoltà

Grazie per l'attenzione!

for more information



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